



Summary Details

Assets under Mgmt.	\$180.9m	
Inception Date	01 Feb 2022	
Benchmark	MSCI ACWI	
Number of Stocks	51	
Revenue Alignment SDG Score	82.7%	
Portfolio Statistics	Strategy	Index
Current Dividend Yield	1.8%	2.0%
Price to Earnings (forward)	18.9x	16.5x
Price to Book	3.2x	3.0x
Weighted Avg Market Cap.	\$31.9bn	\$439.6bn

Source: KBI Global Investors as of 12/31/23. Portfolio and Benchmark Statistics are from a representative account managed to the same strategy and the benchmark respectively. KBI Global Investors independently estimate these statistics for both the portfolio and the benchmark. The AUM listed above is Circular Economy Strategy AUM. This is the combined AUM of KBI Global Investors Ltd and KBI Global Investors (North America) Ltd excluding Assets under Advisement from Q1 2022. Weighted Avg. Mkt. Cap figures are in US Dollars. The Revenue Alignment SDG Score measures the portfolio contribution to the achievement of United Nations Sustainable Development Goals. Calculations are based on KBIGI's own methodology and are not independently verified as at 09/30/2023 (quarterly).

Investment Thesis

We believe the transition from a linear economy to a Circular Economy is essential to ensure the sustainability of the planet's natural resources. We believe the companies enabling this transition will outperform over time.

This proprietary universe of stocks ensures that the long-term trends we have identified will be the primary drivers of portfolio returns.

These companies:

- Enhance production processes and products to strengthen the Circular Economy
- Minimise the use or consumption of resources
- Reduce waste and increase sustainable recycling
- Provide technology solutions enabling the achievement of a Circular Economy

Annualised Performance (\$)

	3Mths	YTD	1Yr	2Yrs	Since Incep
Strategy (Gross)	13.8	12.8	12.8	-	3.3
Strategy (Net)	13.5	11.8	11.8	-	2.4
Benchmark	11.0	22.2	22.2	-	2.1

Source: KBI Global Investors, Datastream, MSCI as of 12/31/23.

KBI calculate both composite returns and benchmark returns. Returns are gross of fees in USD and we use a model fee, 0.85% to calculate the net return. We divide the gross return by the period fee rate in decimal form to calculate the period net return. Our firm claims GIPS compliance and is annually verified by an independent verification firm to be so. The verification report from our verifier and our GIPS composite presentation are available upon request. The performance record disclosed here is that of the firm's composite for this strategy. The transition from linear economy to circular economy is essential to ensure the sustainability of the planet's natural resources. Our investment approach for the Circular Economy Strategy employs a precise and proprietary definition of the theme i.e. companies that are positively aligned with the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals and that are materially advancing the achievement of a circular economy. This proprietary universe of stocks ensures that the long-term trends we have identified will be the primary drivers of portfolio returns. These companies will enhance production processes and products to strengthen the circular economy, minimise the use or consumption of resources, reduce waste and increase sustainable recycling, and provide technology solutions enabling the achievement of a circular economy. The strategy is a long-only equity strategy and is managed by a dedicated, specialist team of investment professionals in Boston, USA and Dublin, Ireland. The material risks associated with the composite include market risk and stock-specific event risk. Share prices can decline and there is a risk that the composite may under-perform its benchmark. The benchmark is the MSCI AC World Index, inclusive of net income. The benchmark is designed to measure the equity market performance of developed and emerging market countries from where the strategy draws its securities. The benchmark is market-cap weighted. Sources of foreign exchange rates may be different between the composite and the benchmark; but not materially so. See disclaimers for further information.

Investment Process

Our investment approach employs a precise and proprietary definition of the theme i.e. companies that are positively aligned with the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals and that are materially advancing the achievement of a circular economy. This proprietary universe of stocks ensures that the long-term trends we have identified, will be the primary drivers of portfolio returns.

We define companies by their predominant business activity:

- **Efficient Consumption** – Companies that enable reduced or more efficient consumption of resources e.g. energy efficiency products (net-zero buildings), water efficiency initiatives (water metering, leak detection), precision agriculture technologies.
- **Responsible Production** – Companies that advance the circular economy through sustainable production processes or the responsible extraction of natural resources e.g. renewable energy companies, water supply companies, sustainable packaging companies.
- **Solutions Providers** – Companies providing technologies, solutions or services enabling a circular economy e.g. materials recycling, consulting services, e-mobility technologies.

All research is conducted internally but we also use a select group of niche brokers because they look at the world with the same specialist lens that we do and can provide access to capital raising opportunities. They are used as one of a number of inputs in establishing our independent assessment. More importantly, we attend industry conferences, work closely with several industry bodies and speak directly with companies. For ESG purposes, while we conduct our own assessment of the ESG performance of all companies, we use the services of MSCI ESG Research, a leading provider of ESG research and ratings, to assist with that process, and on governance issues we receive research and proxy voting recommendations from Institutional Shareholder Services, again a leading provider of such services.

We then take all external information and incorporate it into our internal research process to come to our own assessment and view.

Our portfolio managers then assess fundamentals and ultimately aim to identify companies with attractive growth prospects that are not currently reflected in their valuation.

Strategy Overview

The KBI Circular Economy Strategy is a global portfolio of 30 -60 stocks. Our investment approach employs a precise and proprietary definition of the investment theme i.e., companies that materially advance the achievement of a circular economy and are positively aligned with the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals.

The current linear economy model takes resources from the ground, makes products, uses these products, and throws them away when no longer wanted, often because of the way the products are made. This model can be referred to as the Take-Make-Waste model.

The circular economy aims to transform this Take-Make-Waste model by giving us tools to tackle climate change and biodiversity loss together while addressing critical social needs (such as the supply of food, water, clean energy and other everyday goods).

- Take Less - More responsible management, extraction, and supply/use of natural resources
- Make Better - More sustainable production techniques and processes, including designing out waste and pollution
- Waste Less - Responsible disposal and regeneration of materials by keeping them in use

A circular economy follows the 3R approach: Reduce, Reuse and Recycle. Resource use is minimised (Reduce). Reuse of products and parts is maximised (Reuse). And last but not least, raw materials are reused (Recycled) to a high standard. We believe the transition from linear economy to Circular Economy is essential to ensure the sustainability of the planet's natural resources.

Investment Team

Circular Economy Portfolio Management Team	Role	Investment Industry Experience
Martin Conroy	Lead Portfolio Manager	20yrs
Colm O'Connor	Head of Portfolio Manger,NR Team	21yrs
Noel O'Halloran	Chief Investment Officer	36yrs
Treasa Ni Chonghaile	Senior Portfolio Manager	25yrs
Catherine Cahill	Senior Portfolio Manager	23yrs
Matt Sheldon	Senior Portfolio Manager	22rs
Andros Florides	Senior Portfolio Manager	28yrs
Eoin Fahy	Head of Responsible Investing and Chief Economist	35yrs
Ben Cooke	Investment Analyst	7yrs
Jeanne Chow Collins	ESG & Engagement Analyst	23yrs
Robert Fullam	Investment Analyst	9yrs

Contact Details

Address: KBI Global Investors (North America) Ltd. One Boston Place, 201 Washington Street Boston, MA 02108

Phone: +1 617-621-7141

Email: info@kbigi.com

Web: www.kbiglobalinvestors.com

Portfolio Positioning

Segment Breakdown

Sector	%
Solution Providers	42.1
Responsible Production	38.4
Efficient Consumption	19.5

Geographical Breakdown

Region	%
North America	60.0
Europe	33.9
Emerging Markets	5.5
Japan	0.6

Top 10 Holdings

Stock	Country	%
Xylem Inc	US	4.9
Veolia Environnement SA	France	4.5
Waste Connections Inc	Canada	3.7
Halma PLC	UK	3.7
Graphic Packaging Hldg	US	3.6
Waste Management Inc	US	3.2
Coway Co Limited	South Korea	3.0
Iberdrola SA	Spain	3.0
American Water Works Company Inc	US	3.0
ASML Holding NV	Netherlands	3.0

Source of all data: KBI Global Investors. The above information represents the top 10 largest positions in the strategy as of 12/31/23 based on the aggregate USD value. Each quarter KBI Global Investors uses this same objective, non-performance based criteria to select the ten largest holdings. The specific securities identified and described do not represent all of the securities purchased, sold, or recommended for the strategy, and the reader should not assume that investments in the securities identified and discussed were or will be profitable. All information is provided for informational purposes only and should not be deemed as a recommendation to buy the securities mentioned.

Overview

We are optimistic that the multi-year tailwinds driving the transition to a more circular economy provide a compelling investment opportunity. These drivers are both economic and environmental. Economic drivers include a need to become more efficient in our consumption of resources. Environmental drivers include increased levels of regulation relating to waste management, production processes and consumer patterns.

While investors continue to pay premium valuations for growth companies, some without earnings, we have built a well-balanced portfolio where we believe earnings growth will be better than the broader market in the coming years. Longer term, the drivers behind the transition to a circular economy are expected to become more vital as policymakers in both the public and private sectors invest to achieve their own economic and environmental targets.

Disclaimer KBI Global Investors (North America) Ltd. is a registered investment adviser with the SEC and regulated by the Central Bank of Ireland. Registration does not imply a certain level of skill or training. KBI Global Investors (North America) Ltd. is a wholly-owned subsidiary of KBI Global Investors Ltd. Form ADV Part 1 and Part 2 are available on request. KBI Global Investors claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®). The firm is defined as the institutional business of KBI Global Investors Ltd., and its subsidiary, KBI Global Investors (North America). The term 'institutional business' shall have the meaning of all pensions, charity and corporate asset management strategies of the firm as they pertain to client funds. Unitised clients are specifically excluded from composite assignment given that their underlying unit holdings are already assigned to composites and such strategies are therefore accounted for in composite values and returns. The firm definition has been re-defined on two occasions over recent years; on 30 September 2010 to reflect the firm's sale to RHJI by our previous parent firm KBC Asset Management NV, and on 1 October 2016 to reflect the firm's sale to Amundi Asset Management. No change in investment process arose as a result of these sales. To receive a copy of the compliant presentation and/or a list of composite descriptions, please contact sales@kbigi.com. Gross results shown do not show the deduction of Adviser's fees. A client's actual return will be reduced by the advisory fees and any other expenses which may be incurred in the management of an investment advisory account. See Part 2 of Adviser's Form ADV for a complete description of the investment advisory fees customarily charged by Adviser. For example, a \$1,000,000 investment with an assumed annual return of 5% with an advisory fee of 0.85% would accumulate \$8,925 in fees during the first year, \$48,444 in fees over five years and \$107,690 in fees over ten years. Under MiFID II this is deemed marketing material and should not be regarded as investment research. Performance returns for individual investors may differ due to the timing of investments, subsequent subscriptions/redemptions, share classes, fees and expenses. Performance for periods of more than 1 year is annualized. Information about indices is provided to allow for comparison of the performance of the Adviser to that of certain well-known and widely recognized indices. There is no representation that such index is an appropriate benchmark for such comparison. You cannot invest directly in an index, which also does not take into account trading commissions and costs. The volatility of the indices may be materially different from that of the strategy. In addition, the strategy's holdings may differ substantially from the securities that comprise the indices shown. Investments denominated in foreign currencies are subject to changes in exchange rates that may have an adverse effect on the value, price and income of the product. Income generated from an investment may fluctuate in accordance with market conditions and taxation arrangement. PAST PERFORMANCE IS NOT A RELIABLE GUIDE TO FUTURE PERFORMANCE AND THE VALUE OF INVESTMENTS MAY GO DOWN AS WELL AS UP. Net total return indices reinvest dividends after the deduction of withholding taxes, using (for international indices) a tax rate applicable to non-resident institutional investors who do not benefit from double taxation treaties. Net results shown are net of all fees and expenses and include the reinvestment of all dividends and capital gains. In order to present meaningful performance results, the performance results reflected above were calculated by adjusting the gross performance by the highest fee available at the time to U.S. clients. IMPORTANT RISK DISCLOSURE STATEMENT : This material is provided for informational purposes only and does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to purchase any security, product or service including any group trust or fund managed by KBI Global Investors (North America) Ltd, or any of its affiliates (collectively, "KBI Global Investors"). The information contained herein does not set forth all of the risks associated with this strategy, and is qualified in its entirety by, and subject to, the information contained in other applicable disclosure documents relating to such a strategy. KBI Global Investors (North America) Ltd's investment products, like all investments, involve the risk of loss and may not be suitable for all investors, especially those who are unable to sustain a loss of their investment. PAST PERFORMANCE IS NOT NECESSARILY INDICATIVE OF FUTURE RESULTS. This introductory material may not be reproduced or distributed, in whole or in part, without the express prior written consent of KBI Global Investors (North America) Ltd. The information contained in this introductory material has not been filed with, reviewed by or approved by any United States regulatory authority or self-regulatory authority and recipients are advised to consult with their own independent advisors, including tax advisors, regarding the products and services described therein. The views expressed are those of KBI Global Investors (North America) Ltd. and should not be construed as investment advice. We do not represent that this information is accurate or complete and it should not be relied upon as such. Opinions expressed herein are subject to change without notice. The products mentioned in this Document may not be eligible for sale in some states or countries, nor suitable for all types of investors; their value and the income they produce may fluctuate and/or be adversely affected by exchange rates, interest rates, or other factors. In some tables and charts, due to rounding, the sum of the individual components may not appear to be equal to the stated total(s). Additional information will be provided upon request. Stocks mentioned in this document may or may not be held in this strategy at this time. Any projections, market outlooks or estimates in this document are forward-looking statements and are based upon certain assumptions. Other events which were not taken into account may occur and may significantly affect the returns or performance of the strategy. Any projections, outlooks or assumptions should not be construed to be indicative of the actual events which will occur. Discussions of market conditions, market high/lows, objectives, strategies, styles, positions, and similar information set forth herein is specifically subject to change if market conditions change, or if KBI Global Investors believes, in its discretion, that investors returns can better be achieved by such changes and/or modification. Style descriptions, market movements over time and similar items are meant to be illustrative, and may not represent all market information over the period discussed. All MSCI data is provided "as is". In no event shall MSCI, its affiliates, or any MSCI data provider have any liability of any kind in connection with the MSCI data. No further distribution or dissemination of the MSCI data is permitted without MSCI's prior express written consent.